

*The Taxonomicon*  
*Systema Naturae 2000*

Classification of  
**Domain *Eukaryota***  
(eukaryotes)  
down to Kingdom

Compiled by Drs. S.J. Brands  
Universal Taxonomic Services

14 Sep 2019

# *Systema Naturae 2000*

## - Domain *Eukaryota* -

Domain ***Eukaryota*** Chatton, 1925 - eukaryotes

1 "protists" incertae sedis

2 [plesion] Phylum ***Euglenozoa*** Cavalier-Smith, 1981

3 ***neokaryotes*** Cavalier-Smith 1993 - mitochondrial eukaryotes

1 [plesion] Phylum ***Percolozoa*** Cavalier-Smith, 1991

2.1 [plesion] Class ***Tsukubea*** Cavalier-Smith, 2012

2.2.1 [plesion] Class ***Jakobea*** Cavalier-Smith, 1997

2.2.2 ***neozoa*** Cavalier-Smith 1993

1 Class †***Algospongia*** Termier, Termier & Vachard, 1977, incertae sedis

2 ***scotokaryotes*** Cavalier-Smith 2000

1 [plesion] Phylum ***Metamonada*** Grassé, 1952

2.1 [plesion] Phylum ***Neolouka*** Cavalier-Smith, 2012

2.2 ***podiates*** Cavalier-Smith 2012 [nom. cl. nov.]

1 [plesion] Subphylum ***Varisulca*** Cavalier-Smith, 2012

2 ***Amorphea*** Adl et al. 2012 [nom. cl. nov.]

1 [plesion] Phylum ***Amoebozoa*** Lühe, 1913

2.1 [plesion] Phylum ***Apusozoa*** Cavalier-Smith, 1997

2.2 ***Opisthokonta*** Cavalier-Smith 1987

1 Superkingdom ***Holozoa*** Lang, O'Kelly, Nerad, Gray & Burger, 2002

1 [plesion] Class ***Ichthyosporea*** Cavalier-Smith, 1998

2 ***filozoa*** Shalchian-Tabrizi, Minge, Espelund, Orr, Ruden, Jakobsen & Cavalier-Smith 2008

1 ?Class ***Corallochytreia*** Cavalier-Smith, 1998

2 [plesion] Class ***Filasterea*** Cavalier-Smith, 2008

3.1 [plesion] Class ***Choanoflagellata*** Cavalier-Smith, 1998

3.2 Kingdom ***Animalia*** Linnaeus, 1758 - animals

2 Superkingdom ***Holomycota*** Liu, Steenkamp, Brinkmann, Forget, Philippe & Lang, 2009

1 Kingdom ***Nucleariae*** Tedersoo, Sánchez-Ramírez, Köljalg, Bahram, Döring, Schigel, May, Ryberg & Abarenkov, 2018

2 Kingdom ***Fungi*** R.T. Moore (1980) - fungi

3 Superkingdom ***Corticata*** Lankester, 1878

1 Kingdom ***Plantae*** Haeckel (1866) - plants

2 Kingdom ***Chromista*** Caval.-Sm. (1981) - chromists

**Citation:** Brands, S.J. (ed.), 2019. Classification of Domain *Eukaryota* (eukaryotes) down to Kingdom. In *Systema Naturae 2000. The Taxonomicon*. Universal Taxonomic Services, Zwaag, The Netherlands, 14 Sep 2019. <<http://taxonomicon.taxonomy.nl/TaxonTree.aspx?src=0&id=71606>>

## Sources

Adl, S.M., Simpson, A.G.B., Farmer, M.A., Andersen, R.A., Anderson, O.R., Barta, J.R., Bowser, S.S., Brugerolle, G., Fensome, R.A., Fredericq, S., James, T.Y., Karpov, S., Kugrens, P., Krug, J., Lane, C.E., Lewis, L.A., Lodge, J., Lynn, D.H. et al. 2005. The New Higher Level Classification of Eukaryotes with Emphasis on the Taxonomy of Protists. *J. Eukaryot. Microbiol.* **52** (5), Sep-Oct 2005: 399-451.

Adl, S.M., Simpson, A.G.B., Lane, C.E., Lukes, J., Bass, D., Bowser, S.S., Brown, M.W., Burki, F., Dunthorn, M., Hampl, V., Heiss, A., Hoppenrath, M., Lara, E., Le Gall, L., Lynn, D.H., McManus, H., Mitchell, E.A.D., Mozley-Stanridge, S.E., Parfrey, L.W., Pawłowski, J., Rueckert, S., Shadwick, L., Schoch, C.L., Smirnov, A. & Spiegel, F.W. 2012. The Revised Classification of Eukaryotes. *J. Eukaryot. Microbiol.* **59** (5), Sep-Oct 2012: 429-493.

Cavalier-Smith, T. 2013(2012). Early evolution of eukaryote feeding modes, cell structural diversity, and classification of the protozoan phyla Loukozoa, Sulcozoa, and Choanozoa. *Europ. J. Protistol.* **49** (2), May 2013: 115-178.

Cavalier-Smith, T., Chao, E.E. & Lewis, R. 2015. Multiple origins of Heliozoa from flagellate ancestors: New cryptist subphylum Corbihelia, superclass Corbistoma, and monophly of Haptista, Cryptista, Hacrobia and Chromista. *Mol. Phyl. Evol.* **93**, Dec 2015: 331-362.

Glücksman, E., Snell, E.A., Berney, C., Chao, E.E., Bass, D. & Cavalier-Smith, T. 2011. The Novel Marine Gliding Zooflagellate Genus *Mantamonas* (Mantamonadida ord. n.: Apusozoa). *Protist* **162** (2), Apr 2011: 207-221.

Kirk, P.M., Cannon, P.F., Minter, D.W. & Stalpers, J.A. (eds.) 2008. *Ainsworth & Bisby's Dictionary of the Fungi, 10th Edition*. CABI Europe - UK: [i]-xi, [1]-771.

Smirnov, A.V., Chao, E., Nassonova, E.S. & Cavalier-Smith, T. 2011. A Revised Classification of Naked Lobose Amoebae (Amoebozoa: Lobosa). *Protist* **162**, Oct 2011: 545-570.

Tedersoo, L., Sánchez-Ramírez, S., Köljalg, U., Bahram, M., Döring, M., Schigel, D., May, T., Ryberg, M. & Abarenkov, K. 2018. High-level classification of the Fungi and a tool for evolutionary ecological analyses. *Fungal Diversity* **90** (1), May 2018: 135-159.

Vachard, D. & Cázar, P. 2010. An attempt of classification of the Palaeozoic *incertae sedis* Algospongia. *Rev. Espan. Micropaleontol.* **42** (2): 129-241.

van Nieukerken, E.J. 2010. Unikonta. In J. Noordijk, R.M.J.C. Kleukers, E.J. van Nieukerken & A.J. van Loon (eds.), De Nederlandse Biodiversiteit. *Nederlandse Fauna* **10**: 98.

**DISCLAIMER:** This document is not published for nomenclatural purposes within the meaning of the International Code of Zoological Nomenclature (ICZN) or the International Code of Nomenclature for algae, fungi, and plants (ICN).